# **BISMUTH Test Paper**



### for the rapid determination of bismuth

#### Colour reaction:

In the presence of Bi<sup>3+</sup>, the test paper shows orange-red spots against a pale-yellow background.

#### Presentation:

Plastic boxes of 200 strips measuring 20 x 70 mm each.

## Method of application:

Apply a drop of the hydrochloric acid solution to the test paper. In the presence of Bi<sup>3+</sup> an orange-red spot appears on the paper, in the case of small quantities of Bi<sup>3+</sup> an orange-red ring. Since, in the presence of minute quantities of Bi<sup>3+</sup>, the color reaction is not permanent, the determination is to be made immediately upon application of the test solution to the paper.

Yellow spots do not indicate a positive reaction.

Limit of sensitivity: 60 mg/l Bi3+

#### Interferences:

A number of metal ions produce a yellow color reaction, which, however, does not interfere with the determination of bismuth.

Ferric ions in substantial amounts produce a clear, black ring next to the reaction spot for Bi<sup>3+</sup>.

Nitric acid limits the sensitivity of the test paper. The test solution should not contain more than 2-3% HNO<sub>3</sub>.